## **Historic Environment (WALES) BILL – STAGE 2 GOVERNMENT AMENDMENTS**

This table provides information about the amendments tabled in the name of Ken Skates AM on 27 October 2015; further amendments for consideration at Stage 2 will be tabled by the Deputy Minister for Culture, Sport and Tourism in due course.

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
1	Section 3, page 6, after line 25, insert —  '( ) The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review under this section may be made;  (b) the information that must be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with such an application;  (c) the form and manner in which such an application must be made; and  (d) the period within which such an application must be made.'.	Adran 3, tudalen 6, ar ôl llinell 25, mewnosoder—  '( ) The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review under this section may be made;  (b) the information that must be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with such an application;  (c) the form and manner in which such an application must be made; and  (d) the period within which such an application must be made.'.	The purpose of this amendment is to require the Welsh Ministers to make regulations about certain matters relating to an application for a review of a decision to designate a scheduled monument.  The effect of this amendment is to make certain that the Welsh Ministers will make regulations about those matters
2	Section 3, page 6, leave out lines 29 to 37.	Adran 3, tudalen 6, hepgorer llinellau 29 hyd at 37.	The purpose of this amendment, which is linked to amendment 1, is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion to make provision by regulations about certain matters relating to an application for a review of a decision to designate a scheduled monument.  The effect of this amendment is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion. The Welsh Ministers will, instead, be required to make provision by regulations about those matters by virtue of amendment 1.
3	Section 3, page 6, line 40, after 'subsection', insert '[subsection to be inserted by amendment 1] or'.	Adran 3, tudalen 6, llinell 40, ar ôl 'subsection', mewnosoder '[yr is-adran i'w mewnosod gan welliant 1] or'.	The purpose of this amendment and associated amendment 4 is to ensure that this subsection correctly references preceding subsections

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			relating to the Welsh Ministers' regulation- making powers following the changes made by amendments 1 and 2.
			The effect of amendments 3 and 4 is to establish that regulations that make provision for administrative requirements for reviews of designation decisions may confer powers on the Welsh Ministers.
4	Section 3, page 6, line 40, leave out '(e), (f) or (g)'.	Adran 3, tudalen 6, Ilinell 40, hepgorer '(e), (f) or (g)'.	The purpose of this amendment and associated amendment 3 is to ensure that the correct subsections are referenced following the changes made by amendments 1 and 2.
			The effect of amendments 3 and 4 is to establish that regulations that make provision for administrative requirements for reviews of designation decisions may confer powers on the Welsh Ministers.
5	Page 9, line 24, leave out section 9 and insert—	Tudalen 9, llinell 24, hepgorer adran 9 a mewnosoder—	This amendment will alter the procedure for the
	'[] Procedure for determining applications	'[] Y weithdrefn ar gyfer penderfynu ar geisiadau	determination of scheduled monument consent applications to allow the Welsh Ministers to
	(1) In Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979 (c.46)	(1) Yn Rhan 1 o Atodlen 1 i Ddeddf Henebion Hynafol ac Ardaloedd Archaeolegol 1979 (p.46) (ceisiadau	appoint a person to consider written representations.
	(applications for scheduled monument consent), in paragraph 3, after subparagraph (4) insert—	am gydsyniad heneb gofrestredig), ym mharagraff 3, ar ôl is-baragraff (4) mewnosoder—	The effect of this amendment is to make explicit provision to allow the Welsh Ministers to choose
	"(5) This paragraph does not apply to applications for scheduled monument consent in respect of works to a scheduled monument situated in Wales."	"(5) This paragraph does not apply to applications for scheduled monument consent in respect of works to a scheduled monument situated in Wales."	the most appropriate of the following three methods to receive representations concerning a scheduled monument consent application: a public local inquiry, a hearing before a person
	(2) After paragraph 3 of that Schedule insert—	(2) Ar ôl paragraff 3 o'r Atodlen honno mewnosoder—	appointed by the Welsh Ministers or written representations. If the Welsh Ministers elect to
	"3A (1) This paragraph applies to applications for scheduled monument consent in respect of works to a scheduled monument situated in Wales.	"3A (1) This paragraph applies to applications for scheduled monument consent in respect of works to a scheduled monument situated in Wales.	receive written representations, they may appoint an independent person to consider them and provide advice. The Welsh Ministers must consider all representations made in connection

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
	(2) The Welsh Ministers may grant scheduled monument consent in respect of all or any part of the works to which an application relates.	(2) The Welsh Ministers may grant scheduled monument consent in respect of all or any part of the works to which an application relates.	with an application and any advice furnished by an independent person appointed by them.
	(3) Before determining whether or not to grant scheduled monument consent on an application, the Welsh Ministers may—	(3) Before determining whether or not to grant scheduled monument consent on an application, the Welsh Ministers may—	
	(a) cause a public local inquiry to be held; or	<ul><li>(a) cause a public local inquiry to be held; or</li></ul>	
	(b) afford to the applicant, and to any other person to whom it appears to the Welsh Ministers expedient to do so—	<ul><li>(b) afford to the applicant, and to any other person to whom it appears to the Welsh Ministers expedient to do so—</li></ul>	
	(i) an opportunity to appear before and be heard by a person appointed by the Welsh Ministers for that purpose; or	(i) an opportunity to appear before and be heard by a person appointed by the Welsh Ministers for that purpose; or	
	(ii) an opportunity to make representations to a person appointed by the Welsh Ministers for that purpose.	<ul><li>(ii) an opportunity to make representations to a person appointed by the Welsh Ministers for that purpose.</li></ul>	
	(4) Before determining whether or not to grant scheduled monument consent on an application, the Welsh Ministers—	(4) Before determining whether or not to grant scheduled monument consent on an application, the Welsh Ministers—	
	(a) must, in every case, consider any representations made by any person with respect to that application; and	<ul><li>(a) must, in every case, consider any representations made by any person with respect to that application; and</li></ul>	
	(b) must also, if an inquiry or hearing has been held or representations have been made in accordance with	(b) must also, if an inquiry or hearing has been held or representations have been made in accordance with	
	subparagraph (3), consider the report of the person who held the inquiry or hearing or to whom representations	subparagraph (3), consider the report of the person who held the inquiry or hearing or to whom representations	

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
	were made.  (5) The Welsh Ministers must serve notice of their decision with respect to the application on the applicant and on every person who has made representations with respect to the application."	were made.  (5) The Welsh Ministers must serve notice of their decision with respect to the application on the applicant and on every person who has made representations with respect to the application.".	
6	Section 11, page 11, line 14, after 'the' at the second place where it appears, insert 'scheduled'.	Adran 11, tudalen 11, llinell 14, ar ôl 'the' yn yr ail le y mae'n ymddangos, mewnosoder 'scheduled'.	The purpose of this amendment is to remove possible uncertainty about the status of the 'monument' referred to in this paragraph.  This amendment will ensure that references to scheduled monuments are consistent throughout the Bill and eliminate a possible cause of confusion about the scope and application of heritage partnership agreements.
7	Section 11, page 12, after line 19, insert —  '() The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the consultation that must take place before a heritage partnership agreement is made or varied; and  (b) the publicity that must be given to a heritage partnership agreement before or after it is made or varied.'.	Adran 11, tudalen 12, ar ôl llinell 19, mewnosoder—  '() The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the consultation that must take place before a heritage partnership agreement is made or varied; and  (b) the publicity that must be given to a heritage partnership agreement before or after it is made or varied.'.	The purpose of this amendment is to introduce a requirement for the Welsh Ministers to make regulations about the consultation and publicity that must take place in connection with the establishment or variation of a scheduled monument heritage partnership agreement.  The effect of this amendment is to make certain that the Welsh Ministers will put in place the consultation mechanism necessary to support the introduction of scheduled monument heritage partnership agreements.
8	Section 11, page 12, leave out lines 21 to 24.	Adran 11, tudalen 12, hepgorer llinellau 21 hyd at 24.	The purpose of this amendment, which is linked to amendment 7, is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion to make provision, by regulations, about the consultation and publicity that must take place in connection with the establishment or variation of a scheduled monument heritage partnership agreement.

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			The effect of this amendment is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion. The Welsh Ministers will, instead, be required to make provision by regulations about those matters by virtue of amendment 7.
9	Section 13, page 18, line 39, leave out 'or removal'.	Adran 13, tudalen 18, Ilinell 39, hepgorer 'or removal'.	The purpose of this amendment is to remove the power to enter land to remove a temporary stop notice.  The effect of this amendment is to remove the power to enter land to remove a temporary stop notice.
10	Section 13, page 20, after line 17, insert —  '( ) In section 44 of that Act (supplementary provisions with respect to powers of entry), in subsection (2), at the end insert—  ", or in relation to the power of entry under section 9ZJ of this Act where it is exercised for any of the purposes mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (c) of that section."	Adran 13, tudalen 20, ar ôl llinell 17, mewnosoder—  '( ) Yn adran 44 o'r Ddeddf honno (darpariaethau atodol mewn cysylltiad â phwerau mynediad), yn is-adran (2), ar y diwedd mewnosoder—  ", or in relation to the power of entry under section 9ZJ of this Act where it is exercised for any of the purposes mentioned in paragraphs (a) to (c) of that section.".	This amendment will remove the requirement to give 24 hour's notice prior to the use of powers of entry to ascertain whether a scheduled monument temporary stop notice should be served, to display a notice or to ascertain compliance with a notice.  The effect of this amendment is to allow a person duly authorised by the Welsh Ministers to enter land without delay for those purposes.
11	Section 24, page 28, after line 21, insert —  '( ) The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review under this section may be made;  (b) the form and manner in which such an application must be made;  (c) the information that must be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with such an application; and	Adran 24, tudalen 28, ar ôl llinell 21, mewnosoder—  '() The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review under this section may be made;  (b) the form and manner in which such an application must be made;  (c) the information that must be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with such an application; and	The purpose of this amendment is to require the Welsh Ministers to make regulations about certain matters relating to an application for a review of a decision to designate a listed building.  The effect of this amendment is to make certain that the Welsh Ministers will make regulations about those matters.

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
	(d) the period within which such an application must be made.'.	(d) the period within which such an application must be made.'.	
12	Section 24, page 28, line 23, leave out ', including provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review may be made;  (b) the form and manner in which an application must be made;  (c) the information that is to be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with an application; and  (d) the period within which an application must be made'.	Adran 24, tudalen 28, Ilinell 23, hepgorer ', including provision about—  (a) the grounds on which an application for a review may be made;  (b) the form and manner in which an application must be made;  (c) the information that is to be provided to, or may be required by, the Welsh Ministers in connection with an application; and  (d) the period within which an application must be made'.	The purpose of this amendment, which is linked to amendment 11, is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion to make provision by regulations about certain matters relating to reviews of decisions to designate a listed building.  The effect of this amendment is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion. The Welsh Ministers will, instead, be required to make provision by regulations about those matters by virtue of amendment 11.
13	Section 26, page 32, line 33, leave out 'after "section 3," insert " and insert 'for "section 3," substitute "sections 3 and'.	Adran 26, tudalen 32, Ilinell 34, hepgorer 'ar ôl "section 3," mewnosoder "a mewnosoder 'yn lle "section 3," rhodder "sections 3 and'.	The purpose of this amendment is to ensure that the provision is consistent with the style adopted in the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990, into which the relevant provision is being inserted.  This amendment will ensure that the style is consistent.
14	Section 26, page 33, after line 8, insert—  '( ) In section 60 of that Act (exceptions for ecclesiastical buildings and redundant churches), in subsection (2), after "sections 3," insert "3A,"	Adran 26, tudalen 33, ar ôl llinell 9, mewnosoder—  '( ) Yn adran 60 o'r Ddeddf honno (eithriadau ar gyfer adeiladau eglwysig ac eglwysi wedi eu cau), yn is-adran (2), ar ôl "sections 3," mewnosoder "3A,".'.	The purpose of this amendment is to update section 60(2) of the 1990 Act to incorporate reference to new section 3A, which provides for building preservation notices in Wales.  The effect of this amendment is to preserve the policy intention of section 60(2). It will mean that a building preservation notice cannot be served in respect of 'any ecclesiastical building which is for the time being used for ecclesiastical purposes'.

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
15	Section 26, page 33, after line 8, insert—  '() In section 61 of that Act (exceptions for ancient monuments etc), in subsection (2), after "sections 3," insert "3A,".'.	Adran 26, tudalen 33, ar ôl llinell 9, mewnosoder—  '() Yn adran 61 o'r Ddeddf honno (eithriadau ar gyfer henebion hynafol etc), yn is-adran (2), ar ôl "sections 3," mewnosoder "3A,".'.	The purpose of this amendment is to update section 61(2) of the 1990 Act to incorporate reference to new section 3A, which provides for building preservation notices in Wales.  The effect of this amendment is to preserve the policy intention of section 61(2). It will mean that a building preservation notice cannot be served in respect of 'any building for the time being included in the schedule of monuments compiled and maintained under section 1 of the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979'.
16	Section 26, page 33, after line 11, insert—  '( ) In section 82 of that Act (application of Act to land and works of local planning authorities)—  (a) in subsection (1), after "sections 2" insert "to 2D,", and  (b) in subsection (3)—  (i) after "sections 1(3), (5) and (6)," insert "2B, 2C,",  (ii) after "28," insert "28B,", and  (iii) after "Schedules 1" insert ", 1A".'.	Adran 26, tudalen 33, ar ôl llinell 12, mewnosoder—  '( ) Yn adran 82 o'r Ddeddf honno (cymhwyso'r Ddeddf i dir a gwaith awdurdodau cynllunio lleol)—  (a) yn is-adran (1), ar ôl "sections 2" mewnosoder "to 2D,", a  (b) yn is-adran (3)—  (i) ar ôl "sections 1(3), (5) and (6)," mewnosoder "2B, 2C,",  (ii) ar ôl "28," mewnosoder "28B,", a  (iii) ar ôl "Schedules 1" mewnosoder ", 1A".'.	The purpose of this amendment is to specify how measures being introduced by the Bill for consultation, interim protection and review for listed buildings will apply to the land and works of local planning authorities.  The effect of this amendment is to make the land of a local planning authority subject to the Bill's provisions for consultation, interim protection and review with regard to the designation of listed buildings contained in sections 2A to 2D. It also specifically applies the Bill's provisions relating to interim protection (section 2B), the lapse of interim protection (section 2C and Schedule 1A) and compensation for loss or damage caused by interim protection (section 28B) to 'applications by local planning authorities relating to the execution of works for the demolition, alteration or extension of listed buildings'.
17	Section 26, page 33, line 15, leave out 'after "3(1)" insert "and insert 'for "section 3(1)" substitute "sections 3(1)".	Adran 26, tudalen 33, Ilinell 16, hepgorer 'ar ôl "3(1)" mewnosoder " a mewnosoder 'yn lle "section 3(1)" rhodder "sections 3(1)".	This purpose of this amendment is to ensure that the provision is consistent with the style adopted in the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990, into which the

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			relevant provision is being inserted.  This amendment will ensure that the style is consistent.
18	Section 26, page 33, after line 18, insert—  '( ) In Schedule 4 to that Act (further provisions as to exercise of functions by different authorities), in paragraph 7, in sub-paragraph (1), after "sections 3," insert "3A,".	Adran 26, tudalen 33, ar ôl llinell 19, mewnosoder—  '() Yn Atodlen 4 i'r Ddeddf honno (darpariaethau pellach o ran arfer swyddogaethau gan awdurdodau gwahanol), ym mharagraff 7, yn isbaragraff (1), ar ôl "sections 3," mewnosoder "3A,".'.	The purpose of this amendment is to update paragraph 7(1) of Schedule 4 of the 1990 Act to reflect the Bill's introduction of provisions specific to Wales for building preservation notices (section 3A).  The effect of this amendment is to preserve the policy intention of paragraph 7(1) by including reference to building preservation notices in Wales. This will allow the Welsh Ministers from time to time to require a local planning authority to submit for approval the arrangements which the authority proposes to make to obtain specialist advice in connection with the service of a building preservation notice.
19	Section 28, page 36, after line 23, insert—  '( ) The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the consultation that must take place before a heritage partnership agreement is made or varied; and  (b) the publicity that must be given to a heritage partnership agreement before or after it is made or varied.'.	Adran 28, tudalen 36, ar ôl llinell 23, mewnosoder—  '() The Welsh Ministers must by regulations make provision about—  (a) the consultation that must take place before a heritage partnership agreement is made or varied; and  (b) the publicity that must be given to a heritage partnership agreement before or after it is made or varied.'.	The purpose of this amendment is to introduce a requirement for the Welsh Ministers to make regulations about the consultation and publicity that must take place in connection with the establishment or variation of a listed building heritage partnership agreement.  The effect of this amendment is to require the Welsh Ministers to put in place the consultation mechanism necessary to support the introduction of listed building heritage partnership agreements.
20	Section 28, page 36, leave out lines 25 to 28.	Adran 28, tudalen 36, hepgorer llinellau 25 hyd at 28.	The purpose of this amendment, which is linked to amendment 19, is to remove the Welsh

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			Ministers' discretion to make provision, by regulations, about the consultation and publicity that must take place in connection with the establishment or variation of a listed building heritage partnership agreement.
			The effect of this amendment is to remove the Welsh Ministers' discretion. The Welsh Ministers will, instead, be required to make provision by regulations about those matters by virtue of amendment 19.
21	Section 29, page 40, line 16, leave out 'or removal'.	Adran 29, tudalen 40, Ilinell 18, hepgorer 'or removal'.	The purpose of this amendment is to remove the power to enter land to remove a temporary stop notice.
			The effect of this amendment is to remove the power to enter land to remove a temporary stop notice.
22	Section 29, page 40, after line 22, insert—  '( ) In section 88B of that Act (rights of entry: supplementary provisions), after subsection (1) insert—  "(1A) Subsection (1) does not apply to a person authorised under section 88(3A) who intends to enter the land for either of the purposes mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of that subsection."".	Adran 29, tudalen 40, ar ôl llinell 24, mewnosoder—  '() Yn adran 88B o'r Ddeddf honno (hawliau mynediad: darpariaethau atodol), ar ôl is-adran (1) mewnosoder—  "(1A) Subsection (1) does not apply to a person authorised under section 88(3A) who intends to enter the land for either of the purposes mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of that subsection."".	This amendment will remove the requirement to give 24 hour's notice prior to the use of powers of entry to ascertain whether a listed building temporary stop notice should be served, to display a notice or to ascertain compliance with a notice.  The effect of this amendment is to allow a duly authorised person to enter land without delay for those purposes.
23	Section 29, page 40, after line 28, insert—  '(7) In Schedule 4 to that Act (further provisions as to exercise of functions by different authorities), in paragraph 7, in sub-paragraph (1), after "42," insert "44D,".	Adran 29, tudalen 40, ar ôl llinell 30, mewnosoder—  '(7) Yn Atodlen 4 i'r Ddeddf honno (darpariaethau pellach o ran arfer swyddogaethau gan awdurdodau gwahanol), ym mharagraff 7, yn isbaragraff (1), ar ôl "42," mewnosoder "44D,".'.	The purpose of this amendment is to update paragraph 7(1) of Schedule 4 of the 1990 Act to reflect the Bill's introduction of provisions relating to compensation arising from the service of a listed building temporary stop notice (section 44D).

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			This amendment will allow the Welsh Ministers from time to time to require a local planning authority to submit for approval the arrangements which the authority proposes to make to obtain specialist advice in connection with the payment of compensation arising from the service of a listed building temporary stop notice.
24	Section 36, page 45, after line 29, insert—	Adran 36, tudalen 45, ar ôl llinell 30, mewnosoder—	The purpose of this amendment is to place a
	'() The Welsh Ministers must lay before the National Assembly for Wales any guidance issued under this section.'.	'() Rhaid i Weinidogion Cymru osod gerbron Cynulliad Cenedlaethol Cymru unrhyw ganllawiau a ddyroddir o dan yr adran hon.'.	duty upon the Welsh Ministers to lay the guidance for historic environment records before the National Assembly for Wales.
		gamamaa a aayi saan o aan yi aanan nomi	The effect of this amendment is to require the Welsh Ministers to lay the statutory guidance before the National Assembly for Wales upon its issue.
25	Section 37, page 46, after line 17, insert—	Adran 37, tudalen 46, ar ôl llinell 17, mewnosoder—	This amendment will require the Advisory Panel
	'(8) The Panel must, within 6 months after the end of the period to which the work programme relates, publish a report about the matters on which it has provided the Welsh Ministers with advice during	cyfnod y mae'r rhaglen waith yn ymwneud ag ef, gyhoeddi adroddiad ynghylch y materion y mae wedi rhoi cyngor i Weinidogion Cymru arnynt yn ystod y cyfnod hwnnw.'.	for the Welsh Historic Environment to publish a report detailing matters on which it furnished advice to the Welsh Ministers during its triennial work programme.
	that period.'.		The effect of this amendment is to require the Panel to produce a report on a regular triennial cycle to make the public aware of its activities.
26	Section 39, page 47, line 23, after '9ZB', insert—	Adran 39, tudalen 47, Ilinell 24, ar ôl '9ZB', mewnosoder—	The purpose of this amendment is to extend the range of regulations made by the Welsh
	', or  ( ) regulations which, by virtue of subsection (1A),	() regulations which, by virtue of subsection (1A),	Ministers that must be subject to the affirmative procedure in the National Assembly of Wales.
	amend or repeal any provision of an Act of Parliament or an Act or Measure of the National Assembly for Wales,'.	amend or repeal any provision of an Act of Parliament or an Act or Measure of the National Assembly for Wales,'.	The effect of this amendment is to require that any regulations under the Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979 made by the Welsh Ministers that amend or repeal any provision of primary legislation be subject to

No.	GOVERNMENT AMENDMENT	GWELLIANT Y LLYWODRAETH	PURPOSE AND EFFECT
			scrutiny by the National Assembly of Wales under the affirmative procedure.
27	Schedule 2, page 54, line 10, leave out '2B(5)(b)' and insert '2B(4)(b)'.	Atodlen 2, tudalen 54, Ilinell 10, hepgorer '2B(5)(b)' a mewnosoder '2B(4)(b)'.	The purpose of this amendment is to insert the correct reference to the relevant section.
			The effect of this amendment is to ensure that Schedule 1A accurately refers to section 2B(4)(b), being the provision under which notice of the cessation of interim protection is issued by the Welsh Ministers.